# Water-Efficient Products and Product Labeling: New Initiatives for Efficient Water Use

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## Taking the Initiative for Water Efficiency

- The Latest Water Efficiency Campaign
- Compelling Needs for Water Efficiency
- ► Eight Recommendations for EPA
- ▶Product Labeling in Context

## The Latest Water Efficiency Campaign

- Water-efficient product labeling has been floated for at least two years
- In February 2003 the concept was endorsed by the Water Conservation Division of the AWWA
- In March the City of Seattle joined with Friends of the Earth to invite nationwide support for water-efficient product labeling

## A Call to Action -- April 2003



#### Joint Letter from --

- Seattle Mayor Greg Nickels
- FOE Pres. Brent Blackwelder
- A simple proposition -- Consumers should be able to identify the most water-efficient products that meet their needs
- Utilities, manufacturers, and nonprofit organizations invited to endorse a Position Statement on Water-Efficient Product Labeling

## The Position Statement points to environmental concerns . . . .

- Maintaining healthy aquatic ecosystems depends on adequate water remaining in springs, rivers, lakes, and estuaries, even as we supply our communities with safe and affordable drinking water.
- The importance of water efficiency will expand as our increasing population and economic growth place additional burdens on limited supplies of water.

## . . . . and to *fiscal and economic* concerns

- Water consumption is an important factor in determining the timing and sizing of both water and wastewater capital improvements, and more efficient use of water can help moderate these costs.
- ◆ The nationwide scope of our multi-billion dollar infrastructure needs, as well as the application of federal funds to meeting these needs, combine to make water efficiency an important national objective.

## Submission to EPA -- July 22, 2003

#### We request --

- that EPA establish a water efficiency labeling program in cooperation with manufacturers and distributors of water using appliances, plumbing products, cooling systems, irrigation devices, landscape materials, and other commonly sold products that use water.
- that EPA obtain stakeholder input from agencies, organizations, and companies on label name, logo design, product selection, efficiency criteria, and other program details.
- that this proposal be considered for funding in the President's budget for FY 2005.

## **Current List of Endorsers**

- Over 115 endorsers ---
  - 22 Manufacturers and Consulting Companies
  - 18 Environmental and Civic organizations
  - 76 State and Local Agencies, Utilities, and Utility Associations

## A Steering Committee takes shape

- 20 groups from among the endorsers of the Position Statement have stepped forward with an interest in leadership on this issue
- Intend to engage EPA during the formative period of efficiency program development
- Develop recommendations for early consideration in establishing a Water-Efficient Product Program

## Eight Recommendations for EPA

- 1. EPA should pursue water-efficient product labeling as one of several complementary strategies that promote greater end-use efficiency of water.
- 2. EPA should establish a water efficiency research program.
  - assess the full range of costs and benefits for water efficiency measures
  - conduct R&D on new measures
  - document potential federal and local cost reductions from their implementation

## Recommendations for EPA (cont'd)

- 3. EPA should support the systematic review of water-using products, the characterization of the markets for such products, and the establishment of performance metrics that achieve water efficiency without compromising performance.
- 4. An EPA initiative for voluntary water-efficient product labeling should complement existing and future minimum efficiency standards under NAECA.

## Recommendations for EPA (cont'd)

- 5. EPA's implementation of water-efficient product labeling should avoid detrimental effects to existing voluntary programs -- most notably Energy Star -- such as confusion in the marketplace or burdens upon manufacturers or distributors.
- 6. The scope of EPA's national water-efficient product initiative should not be prematurely narrowed at this early stage.

## Recommendations for EPA (cont'd)

- 7. EPA's selection of a name and logo design for a water-efficient product program should be fully supported by professional marketing research.
- 8. EPA should continue to seek out the views of diverse stakeholders by a variety mechanisms.

## Conclusions

- Water-efficient product labeling is a means to an end, not an end in itself
- Water efficiency measures must be supported by sound research and analysis to ensure costeffectiveness and satisfactory performance
- Complementary strategies are essential to the success of programs to promote water-efficient products